

## NATIONAL ELECTIONS

Country	Party original name	Party name in English	Abbreviation	Type	Sub-type
Austria	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich	Alliance for the Future of Austria	BZÖ	Right	Radical right (until 2008 inclusive); Neoliberal (since 2009)
Austria	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Freedom Party of Austria	FPÖ	Right	Radical right
Austria	Liste Hans-Peter Martin	Hans-Peter Martin's List	Martin	Valence	
Austria	Team Stronach	Team Stronach	TS	Right	Neoliberal
Belgium	Front National	National Front	FN	Right	Radical right
Belgium	Lijst Dedecker	List Dedecker	LDD	Right	Neoliberal
Belgium	Parti Populaire	People's Party	PP	Right	Neoliberal (until 2014 inclusive); Radical right (since 2015)
Belgium	Vlaams Belang	Flemish Interest	VB	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Ataka	Attack	Ataka	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Prezaredi Bulgariya	Bulgaria Uncensored	BBT	Right	National-conservative
Bulgaria	Grazhdani za Evropeysko Razvitiie na Bulgariya	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria	GERB	Valence	
Bulgaria	Izpravi se.BG	Stand Up.BG	ISBG	Valence	
Bulgaria	Ima Takav Narod	There Is Such a People	ITN	Valence	
Bulgaria	Natsionalno Dvizhenie za Stabilnost i Vazhod	National Movement for Stability and Progress	NDSV	Valence	
Bulgaria	Natsionalen Front za Spasenie na Balgariya	National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria	NFSB	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Red, Zakonnost i Spravedlivost	Order, Law and Justice	RZS	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Vazrazhdane	Revival	Vazrazhdane	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Balgarsko Natsionalno Dvizhenie	Bulgarian National Movement	VMRO	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Volya	Will	Volya	Right	Radical right
Croatia	Blok za Hrvatsku	BzH	Bloc for Croatia	Right	Radical right

Croatia	Bandić Milan 365 – Stranka Rada i Solidarnosti	Bandić Milan 365 – Labour and Solidarity Party	BM365	Left	Other left
Croatia	Domovinski Pokret	Homeland Movement	DP	Right	Radical right
Croatia	Hrvatski demokratski savez Slavonije i Baranje	Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja	HDSSB	Regionalist	
Croatia	Hrvatska Demokratska Zajednica	Croatian Democratic Union	HDZ	Right (populist until 1999 inclusive)	Radical right (until 1999 inclusive)
Croatia	Hrvatska Konzervativna Stranka	Croatian Conservative Party	HKS	Right	Radical right
Croatia	Hrvatski laburisti – Stranka rada	Croatian Labourists - Labour Party	HL-SR	Left	Radical left
Croatia	Hrvatski rast	Croatian Growth	Hrast	Right	Radical right
Croatia	Hrvatski Suverenisti	Croatian Sovereignists	HS	Right	Radical right
Croatia	Most	Bridge	Most	Valence (until 2019 inclusive); Right (since 2020)	Valence (until 2019 inclusive); National-conservative (since 2020)
Croatia	Mozemo!	We Can!	Mozemo	Left	Radical left
Croatia	Živi zid	Human Shield	ZZ	Valence	
Cyprus	Kinima Enomenon Kyprion Kinigon	Movement of Hunters	Hunters	Agrarian	
Cyprus	New Horizons	New Horizons	NH	Right	Radical right
Cyprus	Symmachia	Citizens' Alliance	SYM / SYPOL	Left	Nationalist left
Czech Republic	Akce nespokojených občanů	Action of Dissatisfied Citizens	ANO	Valence	
Czech Republic	Prisaha	Oath	Prisaha	Valence	
Czech Republic	Svoboda a přímá demokracie	Freedom and Direct Democracy	SPD	Right	Radical right

Czech Republic	Úsvit	Dawn	Usvit	Right	Radical right
Czech Republic	Volný Blok	Free Bloc	VB	Right	National-conservative (until 2014 inclusive); Radical right (since 2015)
Czech Republic	Veci veřejné	Public Affairs	VV	Valence	
Denmark	Dansk Folkeparti	Danish People's Party	DF	Right	Radical right
Denmark	Fremskridtspartiet	Progress Party	FrP	Right	Neoliberal
Estonia	Eesti Kodanik	Estonian Citizens	EKo	Right	Radical right
Estonia	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond	Conservative People's Party of Estonia	EKRE	Right	Radical right
Estonia	Erakond Res Publica	Res Publica Party	ERP	Right	National-conservative
Finland	Liike Nyt	Movement Now	Liik	Valence	
Finland	Suomen Maaseudun Puolue / Perussuomalaiset	Finnish Rural Party / Finns Party	PS	Agrarian (until 1994 inclusive, as SMP); Right (since 1995, as PS)	Agrarian (until 1994 inclusive, SMP); Radical right (since 1995, as PS)
France	Debout la république / Debout la France	Republic Arise / France Arise	DLR / DLF	Right	National-conservative
France	La France Insoumise	Unsubmissive France	FI	Left	Radical left
France	Front National / Rassemblement National	National Front / Rally	FN / RN	Right	Radical right
France	Reconquete	Reconquest	Reconquete	Right	Radical right
Germany	Alternative für Deutschland	Alternative for Germany	AfD	Right	Neoliberal (until 2014 inclusive); Radical right (since 2015)
Germany	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	Party of Democratic Socialism	PDS	Left (populist until 2006 inclusive)	Radical left
Germany	Republikaner	Republicans	Republikaner	Right	Radical right
Greece	Anexartitoi Ellines	Independent Greeks	ANEL	Right	Radical right

Greece	Dimokratiko Koinoniko Kinima	Democratic Social Movement	DIKKI	Left	Nationalist left
Greece	Elliniki Lisi	Greek Solution	EL	Right	Radical right
Greece	Laiki Enotita-Anypotakti Aristera	Popular Unity-Insubordinate Left	LAE	Left	Radical left
Greece	Laikós Orthódoxos Synagermós	Popular Orthodox Rally	LAOS	Right	Radical right
Greece	European Realistic Disobedience Front	European Realistic Disobedience Front	MeRa25	Left	Radical left
Greece	Synaspismós tis Aristerás	The Coalition of the Left	SYN	Left	Radical left
Greece	Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás	The Coalition of the Radical Left	SYRIZA	Left	Radical left
Hungary	Fidesz	Fidesz	Fidesz	Right-wing (populist since 2002)	National-conservative (until 2009 inclusive); Radical right (since 2010)
Hungary	Független Kisgazdapárt	Independent Smallholders' Party	FKgP	Agrarian (until 2018 inclusive); Right (since 2019)	Agrarian (until 2018); Radical right (since 2019)
Hungary	Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom	Movement for a Better Hungary	Jobbik	Right	Radical right (until 2017 inclusive); National-conservative (since 2018)
Hungary	Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja	Hungarian Justice and Life Party	MIÉP	Right	Radical right
Iceland	Borgarahreyfingin	Civic Movement	B-H	Valence	
Iceland	Flokkur fólksins	People's Party	FIF	Valence	
Iceland	Miðflokkurinn	Centre Party	M	Right	National-conservative
Iceland	Sósíalistaflokkur Íslands	Icelandic Socialist Party	SFI	Left	Radical left
Ireland	Sinn Féin	We Ourselves	SF	Left	Nationalist left
Italy	De Luca Sindaco d'Italia	De Luca Mayor of Italy	DLSI	Valence	
Italy	Fratelli d'Italia	Brothers of Italy	FdI	Right	National-conservative (until 2013 inclusive); Radical right (since 2014)
Italy	Forza Italia (1994-2009)	Let's Go Italy (1994-2009)	FI	Right	Neoliberal

Italy	Forza Italia (2013-)	Let's Go Italy (2013-)	FI2	Right (populist until 2023 inclusive)	Neoliberal
Italy	Lista Di Pietro - Italia dei Valori	Di Pietro's list - Italy of Values	IdV	Valence	
Italy	Lega (Nord)	(Northern) League	Lega	Regionalist (until 2016); Right (since 2017)	Regionalist (until 2016 inclusive); Radical right (since 2017)
Italy	La Rete	The Network	LR	Valence	
Italy	Movimento 5 Stelle	Five Star Movement	M5S	Valence	
Italy	Rivoluzione Civile	Civil Revolution	RC	Left	Radical left
Latvia	Jaunais Laiks	New Era	JL	Valence	
Latvia	Kam Pieder Valsts? (now Par Cilv?c?gu Latviju)	Who Owns the State? (now For a Humane Latvia)	KPV LV / PCL	Right	National-conservative
Latvia	Katram un Katrai	For Each and Every One	KuK	Right	National-conservative
Latvia	Latvija Pirmajā Vietā	Latvia First	LPV	Right	National-conservative
Latvia	Dzimtene (now Jaunā Saskaņa)	Motherland (now New Harmony)	New Harmony	Left	Radical left
Latvia	Reformu partija	Reform Party	RP	Valence	
Latvia	Suverēnā Vara	Sovereign Power	SV	Right	National-conservative
Latvia	Tevzemei un Brīvībai / LNNK	For Fatherland and Freedom	TB / LNNK	Right	Radical right
Latvia	Tautas Kustība "Latvijai" (Zīģerista Partija)	People's Movement for Latvia (Siegerist Party)	TKL	Right	Radical right
Lithuania	Drasos Kelias	The Way of Courage	DK	Right	National-conservative
Lithuania	Darbo Partija	Labour Party	DP	Valence (populist until 2005 inclusive)	
Lithuania	Lietuvos Centro Partija / Tautos ir teisingumo sąjunga	Lithuanian Centre Party / People and Justice Union	LCP	Valence (until 2019 inclusive, as LCP); Right (since 2020, as	Valence (until 2019 inclusive, LCP); Radical right (since 2020, as TTS)

				People and Justice Union - TTS)	
Lithuania	Tautos Prisikelimo Partija	National Resurrection Party	TPP	Valence	
Lithuania	Tvarka ir Teisingumas	Order and Justice	TT	Right	National-conservative
Luxembourg	Alternativ Demokratesch Reformpartei	Alternative Democratic Reform Party	ADR	Right	National-conservative
Netherlands	BoerBurgerBeweging	Farmer-Citizen Movement	BBB	Agrarian	
Netherlands	Centrum Democraten	Centre Democrats	CD	Right	Radical right
Netherlands	Forum voor Democratie	Forum for Democracy	FVD	Right (populist until 2019 inclusive)	Radical right (until 2019 inclusive)
Netherlands	Juiste Antwoord 21	Right Answer 21	JA21	Right	Radical right
Netherlands	Leefbaar Nederland	Livable Netherlands	LN	Valence	
Netherlands	Lijst Pim Fortuyn	List Pim Fortuyn	LPF	Right	Neoliberal
Netherlands	Partij voor de Vrijheid	Party for Freedom	PVV	Right	Radical right
Netherlands	Socialistische Partij	Socialist Party (Netherlands)	SP	Left (populist until 2001 inclusive)	Radical left
Norway	Fremskrittspartiet	Progress Party	FrP	Right	Neoliberal
Poland	Kukiz'15	Kukiz '15	Kukiz '15	Right	National-conservative
Poland	Liga Polskich Rodzin	League of Polish Families	LPR	Right (populist until 2009 inclusive)	Radical right (until 2009 inclusive)
Poland	Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc	Law and Justice	PiS	Right (populist since 2015)	Radical right (since 2015)
Poland	Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej	Self-Defense of the Republic of Poland	SO	Agrarian (until 2000); Left (since 2001)	Agrarian (until 2000 inclusive); Nationalist left (since 2001)
Poland	Solidarna Polska	United Poland	SP	Right	Radical right

Poland	Partia X	Party X	X	Right	Radical right
Poland	Zjednoczenie Chrzescijansko-Narodowe	Christian National Union	ZChN	Right	National-conservative
Portugal	Chega	Enough	Chega	Right	Radical right
Romania	Alianța pentru Unirea Românilor	Alliance for the Union of Romanians	AUR	Right	Radical right
Romania	Partidul Mișcarea Populară	People's Movement Party	PMP	Right	National-conservative
Romania	Partidul Poporului - Dan Diaconescu	People's Party - Dan Diaconescu	PP-DD	Left	Nationalist left
Romania	Partidul România Mare	Greater Romania Party	PRM	Right	Radical right
Romania	Partidul Socialist Democrat	Social Democratic Party	PSD	Left (populist between 1990 and 1996)	Nationalist left
Romania	Partidul Unitatii Nationale a Romanilor	Romanian National Unity Party	PUNR	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Aliancia Nového Obcana	Alliance of the New Citizen	ANO	Valence	
Slovakia	Hnutie za Demokratické Slovensko	Movement for a Democratic Slovakia	HZDS / LS-HZDS	Right	Other right-wing
Slovakia	Obyčajní Ľudia A Nezávislé Osobnosti	Ordinary People and Independent Personalities	OLaNO	Valence	
Slovakia	Pravá Slovenská Národná Strana	Real Slovak National Party	PSNS	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Smer - Slovenská Sociálna Demokracia	Direction - Slovak Social Democracy	Smer	Left	Nationalist left
Slovakia	Slovenská Národná Strana	Slovak National Party	SNS	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Strana Obcianskeho Porozumenia	Party of Civic Understanding	SOP	Valence	
Slovakia	Sme Rodina	We are family	SR	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Vlasť	Homeland	Vlast	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Združenie Robotníkov Slovenska	Union of the Workers of Slovakia	ZRS	Left	Nationalist left
Slovenia	Levica	Left	Levica	Left	Radical left

Slovenia	Lista Marjana Šarca	List of Marjan Sarec	LMS	Valence (populist until 2017 inclusive)	
Slovenia	Nova Slovenija - Krščanski Demokrati	New Slovenia - Christian Democrats	N.Si	Right (populist since 2011)	National-conservative (until 2014 inclusive); Radical right (since 2015)
Slovenia	Resni.ca	Truth	Resni.ca	Valence	
Slovenia	Slovenska Demokratska Stranka	Slovenian Democratic Party	SDS	Right (populist since 2000)	National-conservative (until 2014 inclusive); Radical right (since 2015)
Slovenia	Slovenija Je Naša	Slovenia Is Ours	SJN	Regionalist	
Slovenia	Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka	Slovenian National Party	SNS	Right	Radical right
Slovenia	Združena levica	United Left	ZL	Left	Radical left
Spain	Podemos	We Can	Podemos	Left (populist until 2018 inclusive)	Radical left
Spain	Unidas Podemos	United We Can	UP	Left (populist until 2018 inclusive)	Radical left
Spain	Vox	Voice	Vox	Right	Radical right
Sweden	Ny Demokrati	New Democracy	NyD	Right	Neoliberal
Sweden	Sverigedemokraterna	Sweden Democrats	SD (populist since 2001)	Right	Radical right
Switzerland	Lega dei Ticinesi	Ticino League	LdT	Regionalist	
Switzerland	Mouvement Citoyens Genevois	Geneva Citizens' Movement	MCG	Regionalist	
Switzerland	Schweizer Demokraten	Swiss Democrats	SD	Right	Radical right
Switzerland	Schweizerische Volkspartei	Swiss People's Party	SVP	Right	Radical right
United Kingdom	Brexit Party / Reform	Brexit Party / Reform	BRX / Reform	Right	Neoliberal (in 2018); Radical right (since 2019)
United Kingdom	Respect - The Unity Coalition	Respect -- The Unity Coalition	R	Left	Radical left
United Kingdom	United Kingdom Independence Party	United Kingdom Independence Party	UKIP	Right	Neoliberal (until 2014 inclusive); Radical right (since 2015)