

## EUROPEAN ELECTIONS

Country	Party original name	Party name in English	Abbreviation	Type	Sub-type
Austria	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich	Alliance for the Future of Austria	BZÖ	Right	Neoliberal
Austria	Demokratisch - Neutral - Authentisch	Democratic - Neutral - Authentic	DNA	Right	Other right
Austria	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Freedom Party of Austria	FPÖ	Right	Radical right
Austria	Liste Hans-Peter Martin	Hans-Peter Martin's List	Martin	Valence	
Belgium	Debout les Belges !	Belgium Arise	DLB	Right	Radical right
Belgium	Front National	National Front	FN	Right	Radical right
Belgium	Lijst Dedecker	List Dedecker	LDD	Right	Neoliberal
Belgium	Parti Populaire	People's Party	PP	Right	Neoliberal (2014); radical right (2019)
Belgium	Vlaams Belang	Flemish Interest	VB	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Ataka	Attack	Ataka	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Bulgarsko Natsionalno Dvizhenie	Bulgarian National Movement	VMRO	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Grazhdani za Evropeysko Razvitie na Bulgariya	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria	GERB	Valence	
Bulgaria	Ima takav narod	There is Such a People	ITN	Valence	
Bulgaria	Moral, edinstvo, chest	Morality, unity, honor	MEČ / Sword	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Natsionalen Front za Spasenie na Bulgariya	National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria	NFSB	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Natsionalno Dvizhenie za Stablnost i Vazhod	National Movement for Stability and Progress	NDSV	Valence	
Bulgaria	Prezaredi Bulgariya	Bulgaria Uncensored	BBT	Right	National-conservative
Bulgaria	Red, Zakomnost i Spravedlivost	Order, Law and Justice	RZS	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Vazrazhdane	Revival	Vazrazhdane	Right	Radical right
Bulgaria	Velichie	Greatness	Velichie	Right	National-conservative
Bulgaria	Volya	Will	Volya	Right	Radical right

Croatia	Domovinski Pokret	Homeland Movement	DP	Right	Radical right
Croatia	Hrvatski demokratski savez Slavonije i Baranje	Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja	HDSSB	Regionalist	Radical right
Croatia	Hrvatski laburisti – Stranka rada	Croatian Labourists – Labour Party	HL-SR	Left	Radical left
Croatia	Hrvatski suverenisti	Croatian Sovereignists	HS	Right	Radical right
Croatia	Milan Bandić 365 – Stranka rada i solidarnosti	Milan Bandić 365 – The Party of Labour and Solidarity	BM365	Left	Other left
Croatia	Most	Bridge	Most	Valence (2019); right (2024)	Valence (2019); national-conservative (2024)
Croatia	Mozemo!	We Can!	Mozemo	Left	Radical left
Croatia	Pravo i Pravda	Law and Justice	PiP	Right	National-conservative
Croatia	Živi zid	Human Shield	ZZ	Valence	
Cyprus	Kinima Enomenon Kypriou	Movement of Hunters	Hunters	Agrarian	
Cyprus	Neoi Orizontes	New Horizons	NH	Right	Radical right
Cyprus	Symmaxia	Citizens' Alliance	SYM/ SYPOL	Left	Nationalist left
Czech Republic	Akce nespokojených občanů	Action of Dissatisfied Citizens	ANO	Valence	
Czech Republic	Právo Respekt Odbornost	Law Respect Expertise	PRO	Right	Radical right
Czech Republic	Prisaha	Oath	Prisaha	Valence	
Czech Republic	Motorists for Themselves	Motorists	AUTO	Right	National-conservative
Czech Republic	Svoboda a přímá demokracie	Freedom and Direct Democracy	SPD	Right	Radical right
Czech Republic	Trikolora	Tricolour	Trikolora	Right	Radical right

Czech Republic	Úsvit	Dawn	Usvit	Right	Radical right
Czech Republic	Věci veřejné	Public Affairs	VV	Valence	
Czech Republic	Volný Blok	Free Bloc	VB	Right	National-conservative (2009-2014); radical right (2019-2024)
Denmark	Danmarksdemokraterne - Inger Støjberg	Denmark Democrats	DD	Right	Radical right
Denmark	Dansk Folkeparti	Danish People's Party	DF	Right	Radical right
Denmark	Fremskridtspartiet	Progress Party	FrP	Right	Neoliberal
Estonia	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond	Conservative People's Party of Estonia	EKRE	Right	Radical right
Estonia	Erakond Res Publica	Res Publica Party	ERP	Right	National-conservative
Finland	Perussuomalaiset	True Finns / Finns Party	PS	Right	Radical right
France	Debout la république / Debout la France	Republic Arise / France Arise	DLR / DLF	Right	National-conservative
France	Front National / Rassemblement National	National Front / Rally	FN / RN	Right	Radical right
France	La France Insoumise	Unsubmissive France	FI	Left	Radical left
France	Mouvement National Républicain	National Republican Movement	MNR	Right	Radical right
France	Reconquete	Reconquest	Reconquete	Right	Radical right
Germany	Alternative für Deutschland	Alternative for Germany	AfD	Right	Neoliberal (2014); radical right (2019-2024)
Germany	Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht - Für Vernunft und Gerechtigkeit	Sahra Wagenknecht Alliance - Reason and Justice	BSW	Left	Nationalist left
Germany	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	Party of Democratic Socialism	PDS	Left	Radical left
Germany	Republikaner	Republicans	Republikaner	Right	Radical right

Greece	Anexartitoi Ellines	Independent Greeks	ANEL	Right	Radical right
Greece	Dimokratiko Koinoniko Kinima	Democratic Social Movement	DIKKI	Left	Nationalist left
Greece	Dimokratikó Patriotikó Kínima “Níki”	Democratic Patriotic Movement “Niki”	NIKI	Right	Radical right
Greece	Elliniki Lisi	Greek Solution	EL	Right	Radical right
Greece	Foní Logikís	Voice of Reason	FL	Right	Radical right
Greece	Laikós Orthódoxos Synagermós	Popular Orthodox Rally	LAOS	Right	Radical right
Greece	Métopo Evropaikís Realistikís Anypakoís	European Realistic Disobedience Front	MeRA25	Left	Radical left
Greece	Patriotikí Dínami - Pródromos Emfietzóglou	Patriotic Force - Prodrornos Emfietzoglou	P-PE	Right	Radical right
Greece	Plefsi Eleftherias	Course of Freedom	PE	Left	Nationalist left
Greece	Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás	The Coalition of the Radical Left	SYRIZA	Left	Radical left
Greece	Synaspismós tis Aristerás	The Coalition of the Left	SYN	Left	Radical left
Hungary	Fidesz	Fidesz	Fidesz	Right	National-conservative (2004-2009); radical right (2014-2024)
Hungary	Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom	Movement for a Better Hungary	Jobbik	Right	Radical right (2009- 2014); National- conservative (2019- 2024)
Hungary	Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja	Hungarian Justice and Life Party	MIÉP	Right	Radical right
Ireland	Ireland First	Ireland First	IF	Right	Radical right
Ireland	Irish Freedom Party	Irish Freedom Party	IFP	Right	Radical right
Ireland	Sinn Féin	We Ourselves	SF	Left	Nationalist left
Italy	Forza Italia (1994-2009)	Forza Italia (1994-2009)	FI1	Right	Neoliberal
Italy	Forza Italia (2013-)	Forza Italia (2013-)	FI2	Right (populist until the	Neoliberal

					2019 EP elections included)
Italy	Fratelli d'Italia	Brothers of Italy	FdI	Right	Radical right
Italy	La Rete	The Network	LR	Valence	
				Regionalist (1989-2014), right (2019-2024)	Regionalist (1989-2014); radical right (2019-2024)
Italy	Lega (Nord)	(Northern)League	Lega		
Italy	Lista Di Pietro - Italia dei Valori	Di Pietro's list - Italy of Values	IdV	Valence	
Italy	Movimento 5 Stelle	Five Star Movement	M5S	Valence	
Latvia	Apvienība Jaunlatvieši	Alliance of Young Latvians	AJ	Right	National-conservative
Latvia	Jaunais Laiks	New Era	JL	Valence	
Latvia	Latvija Pirmajā vietā	Latvia First	LPV	Right	National-conservative
Latvia	Suverēnā vara	Sovereign Power	SV	Right	National-conservative
Latvia	Tēvzemei un Brīvībai / LNNK	For Fatherland and Freedom	TB / LNNK	Right	Radical right
				Valence (populist in the 2004 EP elections)	
Lithuania	Darbo partija	Labour Party	DP		
Lithuania	Lietuvos Centro Partija	Lithuanian Centre Party	LCP	Valence	
Lithuania	Tautos ir teisingumo sąjunga (centristai, tautininkai))	People and Justice Union (Centrists, Nationalists)	TTS	Right	Radical right
Lithuania	Tautos Prisikėlimo partija	National Resurrection Party	TPP	Valence	
Lithuania	Tvarka ir Teisingumas	Order and Justice	TT	Right	National-conservative
Luxembourg	Alternativ Demokratesch Reformpartei	Alternative Democratic Reform Party	ADR	Right	National-conservative
Netherlands	BoerBurgerBeweging	Farmer-Citizen Movement	BBB	Agrarian	
Netherlands	Centrum Democraten	Centre Democrats	CD	Right	Radical right
Netherlands	Centrumpartij	Centre Party	CP	Right	Radical right

Netherlands	Forum voor Democratie	Forum for Democracy	FVD	Right (populist in the 2019 EP elections)	Radical right
Netherlands	Lijst Pim Fortuyn	List Pim Fortuyn	LPF	Right	Neoliberal
Netherlands	Partij voor de Vrijheid	Party for Freedom	PVV	Right	Radical right
Netherlands	Socialistische Partij	Socialist Party (Netherlands)	SP	Left (populist until the 1999 EP elections included)	Radical left
Poland	Kukiz'15	Kukiz '15	Kukiz'15	Right	National-conservative
Poland	Liga Polskich Rodzin	League of Polish Families	LPR	Right	Radical right
Poland	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice	PiS	Right (populist since the 2019 EP elections)	Radical right
Poland	Samobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej	Self-Defense of the Republic Poland	SO	Left	Nationalist left
Poland	Solidarna Polska	United Poland	SP	Right	Radical right
Portugal	Alternativa Democrática Nacional	National Democratic Alternative	ADN	Right	National-conservative
Portugal	Chega	Enough	Chega	Right	Radical right
Romania	Alianța pentru Unirea Românilor	Alliance for the Union of Romanians	AUR	Right	Radical right
Romania	Partidul Mișcarea Populară	People's Movement Party	PMP	Right	National-conservative
Romania	Partidul Poporului - Dan Diaconescu	People's Party - Dan Diaconescu	PP-DD	Left	Nationalist left

Romania	Partidul România Mare	Greater Romania Party	PRM	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Aliancia Nového Občana	Alliance of the New Citizen	ANO	Valence	
Slovakia	Hnutie za Demokratické Slovensko	Movement for a Democratic Slovakia	HZDS / LS-HZDS	Right	Other right
Slovakia	Obyčajní Ľudia A Nezávislé Osobnosti	Ordinary People and Independent Personalities	OL'aNO	Valence	
Slovakia	Pravá Slovenská Národná strana	Real Slovak National Party	PSNS	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Slovenská Národná strana	Slovak National Party	SNS	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Sme Rodina	We are family	SR	Right	Radical right
Slovakia	Smer – Slovenská Sociálna Demokracia	Direction – Slovak Social Democracy	Smer	Left	Nationalist left
Slovenia	Levica	Left	Levica	Left	Radical left
				Right (populist from the 2014 EP elections included)	National-conservative (2014); radical right (2019-2024)
Slovenia	Nova Slovenija – Krščanski Demokrati	New Slovenia – Christian Democrats	N.Si		
Slovenia	Resni.ca	Truth	Resni.ca	Valence	
Slovenia	Slovenija Je Naša	Slovenia Is Ours	SJN	Regionalist	
					National-conservative (2004-2014); radical right (2019-2024)
Slovenia	Slovenska Demokratska Stranka	Slovenian Democratic Party	SDS	Right	
Slovenia	Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka	Slovenian National Party	SNS	Right	Radical right
Slovenia	Združena Levica	United Left	ZL	Left	Radical left
				Left (populist in the 2014 EP elections)	
Spain	Podemos	We Can	Podemos		Radical left

Spain	Se Acabó la Fiesta	The Party is Over	SALF	Right	Radical right
Spain	Vox	Voice	Vox	Right	Radical right
				Right (populist from the 2004 EP elections included)	
Sweden	Sverigedemokraterna	Sweden Democrats	SD		Radical right
United Kingdom	Brexit Party / Reform	Brexit Party / Reform	BRX / Reform	Right	Radical right
United Kingdom	British National Party	British National Party	BNP	Right	Radical right
United Kingdom	Respect - The Unity Coalition	Respect -- The Unity Coalition	R	Left	Radical left
United Kingdom	United Kingdom Independence Party	United Kingdom Independence Party	UKIP	Right	Neoliberal (1994-2014); radical right (2019)